THIRTY-NINTH
ANNUAL REPORT

THE WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31

1987

-8-03089/

REPORT
OF THE
WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD

TO: The Honourable Minister of Labour
of the Province of Prince Edward Island

Honourable Sir:

The Worker's Compensation Board of Prince Edward Island has the honour to present its Thirty-Ninth Annual Report showing Financial Reports and Statistical Tables for the year ended December 31, 1987.

In 1987 the Board hired the acturial firm of William Mercer Limited to review the Accident Fund of the Board, and to recommend Assessment Rates based on their findings.

On May 1, 1987, the Safety Division of the Board became associated with the Occupational Health and Safety Division within the Department of Labour.

The workload has increased greatly in each department in the past year and the Board members wish to acknowledge the support of the staff and appreciate their contributions.

On January 13th, 1988 Mr. Arthur J. MacDonald was appointed Chairman of the Board replacing Mr. Leo F. Rossiter who retired.

Respectfully submitted,

Arthur J. MacDonald, Chairman
Raymond Livingstone, Vice-Chairman
Arthur Brown, Commissioner

SUMMARY OF BENEFIT CHANGES SINCE 1949

Maximum earnings basis of Compensation

2,500,00 to December 31, 1955
2,700.00 effective January 1, 1956
3,000.00 effective April 12, 1958
4,000.00 effective January 1, 1962
5,000.00 effective January 1, 1963
6,000.00 effective January 1, 1970
7,000.00 effective January 1, 1974
8,000.00 effective January 1, 1975
9,000.00 effective January 1, 1976
12,000.00 effective January 1, 1977
15,000.00 effective April 18, 1980
16,000.00 effective July 1, 1982
17,000.00 effective January 1, 1983
19,000.00 effective January 1, 1986
20,000.00 effective January 1, 1987
22,000.00 effective January 1, 1988

Percentage of earnings for computation of Compensation

66 2/3% to 75%
effective in 1951

Widow's/Widower's Pension

50.00 to December 31, 1961

65.00 effective January 1, 1962

75.00 April 1, 1966

All Pensions were increased to $75.00 effective April 1, 1967, to $100.00 effective April 1, 1971, to $150.00 effective April 1, 1974, to $250.00 effective April 1, 1976, to $300.00 effective January 1, 1979 to $350.00 effective April 1, 1982 and to $450.00 effective April 1, 1985.

On a fatal injury to a worker, a special Widow's lump sum allowance of $200.00 is paid. Effective June 25, 1970 this allowance was increased to $400.00 and to $500.00 effective July 12, 1978.

Thereafter the monthly pension is paid.

The Widow's re-marriage allowance was increased from $240.00 to $600.00 effective April 13, 1960, to $900.00 effective June 25, 1970, to $1,200 effective April 14, 1972, to $4,200.00 effective April 1, 1982 and to $5,400.00 effective April 1, 1985.

Children's Pension

12.50 per month to March 17, 1955
15.00 per month effective March 18, 1955
20.00 per month effective April 5, 1957
25.00 per month to age 21 effective April 7, 1966

All pensions were increased to 25.00 effective April 1, 1967 to $30.00 effective January 1, 1973 to $40.00 effective April 1, 1974, to $50.00 effective April 1, 1977 to $60.00 effective January 1, 1979 to $75.00 effective April 1, 1982 and to $100.00 effective April 1, 1985

Burial Expenses

150.00 to March 17, 1955
200.00 effective March 18, 1955
300.00 effective April 13, 1960
400.00 effective June 25, 1970
500.00 effective July 12, 1978
900.00 effective April 1, 1985

A further 300.00 is provided for transportation of the body.

Waiting Period

Original Act, waiting period of 7 days
4 days effective 1951
1 day effective 1962

AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of the Board

We have examined the balance sheet of The Worker's Compensation Board of Prince Edward Island as at December 31, 1987 and the statement of revenue and expenditure for the year then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests and other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion these financial statements present fairly the financial position of the Board as at December 31, 1987 and the results of its operations for the year then ended in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

DOANE RAYMOND
Chartered Accountants

Charlottetown
Prince Edward Island

January 22, 1988

TABLE 1
THE WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BALANCE SHEET
DECEMBER 31, 1987

ASSETS

	1987	1986
Cash	$ 324,829	$ 101,658
Assessments receivable (Note 1)	591,383	703,006
Deposit accounts		
Provincial government	86,252	136,817
Canadian government	23,396	12,463
Canadian National	16,944	4,851
Marine Atlantic	2,983	21,422
Accrued interest receivable	16,125	44,614
Investments, at cost		
Pension fund	19,121,858	16,128,164
General fund	724,823	3,353,209
Land, building, and equipment (Note 2)	363,126	352,175
	$21,271,719	$20,858,379

LIABILITIES

Assessment refunds	$ 40,524	$ 13,819
Deposit accounts		
Northumberland Ferries Ltd.	6,373	10,344
Worker's Compensation Board		4,682
Pension fund liability (Note 3)	19,121,858	16,128,164
Reserves		
Uncompleted and unreported claims	1,950,000	1,950,000
Disaster	1,000,000	1,000,000
Stabilization	401,022	401,022
Accumulated class balances (deficit)	(1,248,058)	1,350,348
	$21,271,719	$20,858,379

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD

..... Chairman

..... Secretary

TABLE 2

THE WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD
OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1987

	1987	1986
Revenue		
Assessments on employers	$ 5,491,639	$ 5,234,046
Investments	509,563	532,664
Interest on assessments receivable	21,076	59,632
	6,022,278	5,826,342
Expenditure		
Accident claims		
Compensation for temporary total disability	2,834,605	2,046,393
Lump sum payments for permanent partial disability	209,477	54,917
Medical aid	1,126,734	806,450
Hospital maintenance	574,947	525,526
Pensions for permanent disability	2,859,854	1,995,806
Funeral expenses	1,800	2,100
Widows' allowances	500	500
Rehabilitation	103,046	118,003
	7,710,963	5,549,695
	(1,688,685)	276,647
Administration		
Salaries - board members	66,690	65,340
- staff members	544,333	511,064
Employee benefits	41,707	37,674
Travelling	63,094	37,8[illegible]5
Printing and office supplies	21,613	19,[illegible]44
Postage	21,980	15,110
Telephone	16,063	16,525
Audit and legal	73,699	36,769
Depreciation	49,893	39,517
Micro filming records	59,134	
Miscellaneous	34,464	37,904
Rehabilitation	1,350	1,394
Autos	28,434	23,463
Provision for doubtful accounts	11,832	41,029
Accident prevention	26,207	40,687
Building operating costs	51,434	43,676
	1,111,927	967,471

Less: Portion charged to the Canadian and Provincial Governments, CN Railways, Marine Atlantic and Northumberland Ferries Ltd.	(202,206)	(174,874)
	909,721	792,597
	(2,598,406)	(515,950)
Transfer from reserves Stabilization		398,978
Excess expenditure transferred to accumulated class balances	$(2,598,406)	$ (116,972)

TABLE 3
THE WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD
OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1987

1. Assessments receivable

	1987	1986
Outstanding assessments	$614,640	$734,742
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(23,257)	(31,736)
	$591,383	$703,006

2. Land, building and equipment

	Rate	Cost	1987 Accumulated Depreciation	Net Book Value	1986 Net Book Value
Land		$ 8,000		$ 8,000	$ 8,000
Building	2½%	243,325	$ 97,768	145,557	151,640
Furniture & Fixtures	10%	257,713	112,796	144,917	154,610
Automobiles	30%	111,211	46,559	64,652	37,925
		$620,249	$257,123	$363,126	$352,175

The building is depreciated on the straight line basis, and furniture and fixtures, and automobiles are depreciated on the declining balance method at the above annual rates.

3. Pension fund liability

	1987	1986
Balance, beginning of year	$16,128,164	$14,107,384
Add:		
Transfers from general funds for Classes 1 to 5	2,452,000	1,624,482
Allocation of investment income	1,963,882	1,697,984
	20,544,046	17,429,850
Deduct:		
Payments to pensioners	1,422,188	1,301,686
Balance, end of year	$19,121,858	$16,128,164

TABLE 4
THE WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD
OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
STATEMENT OF RESERVES
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1987

	1987	1986
UNCOMPLETED AND UNREPORTED CLAIMS		
Balance, beginning of year	$1,950,000	$1,950,000
Add:		
Transfer from assessments		
Balance, end of year	$1,950,000	$1,950,000
DISASTER		
Balance, beginning of year	$1,000,000	$1,000,000
Add:		
Transfer from assessments		
Balance, end of year	$1,000,000	$1,000,000
STABILIZATION		
Balance, beginning of year	$401,022	$800,000
Less:		
Transfer from assessments		398,978
Balance, end of year	$401,022	$401,022

TABLE 5
THE WORKER'S COMPENSATION BOARD
OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES BY CLASS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1987

	Class 1 Mining	Class 2 Forest Products	Class 3 Manufacture and Sale	Class 4 Construction
Revenue				
Assessments on employers	$ 155	$ 75,104	$ 2,467,554	$1,244,708
Investment income	12,280	357	59,568	413,459
Interest on assessments receivable		375	12,281	6,196
Recovery of administration expenses				
	12,435	75,836	2,539,403	1,664,363
Expenditure				
Accident claims				
Temporary total disability		54,700	1,681,631	495,700
Permanent partial disability		2,087	112,549	42,232
Medical aid		10,422	556,764	229,592
Hospital maintenance		5,323	346,556	92,385
Pensions			1,607,436	503,473
Funeral expenses			900	900
Widows' allowances			500	
Rehabilitation			46,450	36,514
		72,532	4,352,786	1,400,796
Administration		12,645	580,493	225,156
Total expenditure		85,177	4,933,279	1,625,952
Transfer from stabilization reserve				
		85,177	4,933,279	1,625,952
Excess revenue (expenditure)	12,435	(9,341)	(2,393,876)	38,411
Accumulated class balances (deficit), Beginning of year	55,235	(7,887)	(113,758)	1,361,085
End of year	$ 67,670	$(17,228)	$(2,507,634)	$1,399,496

Assessments are based on estimated and adjusted payrolls for Classes 1 to 5 and on actual claims paid for Classes 6 to 9.

Administration expenditures are apportioned to Classes 6 to 9 at a percentage of the total claims paid and administered in 1987 on the employer's behalf, whether the claims were applicable to 1987 or prior years. The other classes share the balance of administration expenditures in the ratio that the revenue and costs of accidents in each class bear to the total of those five classes.

Class 5 Transportation and Services	Class 6 Provincial Government	Class 7 CNR and Marine Atlantic	Class 8 Canadian Government	Class 9 Northumberland Ferries Ltd.	1987 Totals	1986 Totals
$ 446,870	$757,240	$215,540	$270,495	$ 13,973	$ 5,491,639	$5,234,046
23,899					509,563	532,664
2,224					21,076	59,632
	127,267	26,942	46,250	1,747	202,206	174,874
472,993	884,507	242,482	316,745	15,720	6,224,484	6,001,216
175,377	280,787	81,693	59,561	5,156	2,834,605	2,046,393
6,871	29,693	7,210	5,824	3,011	209,477	54,917
69,503	177,156	27,668	52,087	3,542	1,126,734	806,450
28,554	61,910	8,464	30,972	783	574,947	525,526
341,091	193,817	90,505	122,051	1,481	2,859,854	1,995,806
					1,800	2,100
					500	500
6,205	13,877				103,046	118,003
627,601	757,240	215,540	270,495	13,973	7,710,963	5,549,695
91,427	127,267	26,942	46,250	1,747	1,111,927	467,471
719,028	884,507	242,482	316,745	15,720	8,822,890	6,517,166
						(398,978)
719,028	884,507	242,482	316,745	15,720	8,822,890	6,118,188
(246,035)					(2,598,406)	(116,972)
55,673					1,350,348	1,467,320
$(190,362)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	$(1,248,058)	$1,350,348

TABLE 6 **COMPARISON OF CLAIMS, COSTS, AND ASSESSMENTS BY YEARS**

YEAR	FATAL ACCIDENTS	PERMANENT PARTIAL	TEMPORARY TOTAL	MEDICAL AID ONLY	NON COMPENSABLE	CN RAILWAY	CN MARINE	NORTHUMBERLAND FERRIES	DOMINION GOVERNMENT CLAIMS	PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT CLAIMS	TOTAL NO. OF CLAIMS	COST OF CLAIMS	ASSESSMENTS
1960	4	13	731	1043	38	62			90	117	1816	306,167.07	370,652,76
1961	3	20	732	1053	108	96			121	145	1896	363,793.01	387,645.84
1962	4	33	841	984	105	72			123	115	1898	448,962.37	444,740.97
1963	4	32	952	1256	198	80			118	116	2410	523,742.00	480,217.00
1964	3	11	983	1288	272	83			120	103	2546	399,914.00	527,993.00
1965	2	20	1122	1249	281	95			181	91	2654	532,617.00	559,703.00
1966	2	14	1182	1121	257	68			116	105	2562	551,880.00	654,521.00
1967	15	21	1180	1151	244	81			112	165	2590	634,542.00	745,171.00
1968	5	17	1065	1115	212	76			103	142	2397	501,789.00	676,782.00
1969	2	22	1038	1096	220	75			97	126	2356	518,678.00	667,421.00
1970	4	27	1134	1142	201	63			101	134	2481	593,838.00	743,543.00
1971	3	20	1254	996	205	86			92	143	2458	677,691.00	800,462.00
1972	4	27	1377	1286	224	86			114	168	2891	845,952.00	968,285.00
1973	2	40	1509	1334	220	85			96	174	3065	1,073,105.00	1,100,835.00
1974	6	26	1470	1489	289	98			130	213	3254	1,152,201.00	1,356,243.00
1975	3	33	1420	1374	339	108			121	214	3136	1,095,140.00	1,801,133.00
1976	5	14	1504	1295	356	94			105	225	3160	1,598,112.00	2,128,153.00
1977	6	20	1517	1502	439	86		10	209	251	3464	1,530,300.00	2,872,485.00
1978	6	31	1813	1642	548	79		3	139	242	4009	2,182,518.00	3,038,539.00
1979	6	27	1872	1688	638	33	60	5	151	249	4204	2,687,547.00	3,301,804.00
1980	10	21	1829	1543	761	29	60	9	128	363	4143	3,651,347.00	3,572,546.00
1981	1	20	1631	1516	494	14	70	14	132	292	3642	3,174,414.00	4,092,791.00
1982	5	37	1505	1387	575	15	75	20	172	482	3472	3,631,133.00	3,478,830.00
1983	3	30	1597	1624	651	12	66	9	139	320	3905	3,177,889.00	4,129,832.00
1984	1	44	1531	1586	668	10	49	15	146	367	3786	3,399,864.00	4,054,946.00
1985	3	39	1794	1671	888	9	44	25	149	444	4356	4,949,475.00	4,170,551.00
1986	1	48	1927	1691	927	10	36	23	117	451	4546	5,549,695.00	5,234,046.00
1987												6,453,715.00	4,234,391.00

TABLE 7

MONTH OF OCCURRENCE — 1986

Month	Total Claims	Non Compensable	Medical Aid Only	Temporary Total Disability	Fatal	Temporary Total Disability to Permanent Partial Disability	Medical Aid to Permanent Partial Disability
January	331	63	126	142		3	
February	285	54	118	113		7	1
March	305	72	103	130		4	
April	297	70	101	126		2	
May	429	76	156	197		11	
June	453	96	173	184		5	
July	451	92	165	194		1	
August	482	92	184	205	1	6	
September	445	90	170	185		4	
October	430	92	162	176		2	
November	342	70	120	152		1	
December	296	60	113	123		1	
TOTALS	4,546	927	1,691	1,927	1	47	1

TABLE 8

LOCALITY OF ACCIDENTS — 1986

County	Total Claims	Non Compensable	Medical Aid Only	Temporary Total Disability	Fatal	Temporary Total Disability to Permanent Partial Disability	Medical Aid to Permanent Partial Disability
Queens	2,585	660	934	991		28	
Prince	1,318	161	501	656		16	1
Kings	570	87	233	249	1	3	
Out of Province	73	19	23	31			
TOTALS	4,546	927	1,691	1,927	1	47	1

TABLE 9

WEEKS OF DURATION 1986 ACCIDENTS

In	833	cases	disability terminated less than	1 week	after accident
In	428	cases	disability terminated	1 to 2 weeks	after accident
In	170	cases	disability terminated	2 to 3 weeks	after accident
In	85	cases	disability terminated	3 to 4 weeks	after accident
In	53	cases	disability terminated	4 to 5 weeks	after accident
In	30	cases	disability terminated	5 to 6 weeks	after accident
In	42	cases	disability terminated	6 to 7 weeks	after accident
In	14	cases	disability terminated	7 to 8 weeks	after accident
In	21	cases	disability terminated	8 to 9 weeks	after accident
In	20	cases	disability terminated	9 to 10 weeks	after accident
In	13	cases	disability terminated	10 to 11 weeks	after accident
In	7	cases	disability terminated	11 to 12 weeks	after accident
In	16	cases	disability terminated	12 to 13 weeks	after accident
In	11	cases	disability terminated	13 to 14 weeks	after accident
In	9	cases	disability terminated	14 to 15 weeks	after accident
In	6	cases	disability terminated	15 to 16 weeks	after accident
In	6	cases	disability terminated	16 to 17 weeks	after accident
In	7	cases	disability terminated	17 to 18 weeks	after accident
In	5	cases	disability terminated	18 to 19 weeks	after accident
In	2	cases	disability terminated	19 to 20 weeks	after accident
In	5	cases	disability terminated	20 to 21 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminated	21 to 22 weeks	after accident
In	4	cases	disability terminated	22 to 23 weeks	after accident
In	2	cases	disability terminated	23 to 24 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	24 to 25 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminated	25 to 26 weeks	after accident
In	5	cases	disability terminated	26 to 27 weeks	after accident
In	4	cases	disability terminated	27 to 28 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminated	28 to 29 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	29 to 30 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	31 to 32 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminated	32 to 33 weeks	after accident
In	2	cases	disability terminated	33 to 34 weeks	after accident
In	4	cases	disability terminated	34 to 35 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	35 to 36 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	36 to 37 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	37 to 38 weeks	after accident
In	2	cases	disability terminated	39 to 40 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	40 to 41 weeks	after accident
In	2	cases	disability terminated	42 to 43 weeks	after accident
In	2	cases	disability terminated	45 to 46 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	46 to 47 weeks	after accident
In	5	cases	disability terminated	47 to 48 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminated	48 to 49 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	49 to 50 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminated	50 to 51 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	51 to 52 weeks	after accident
In	6	cases	disability terminated	52 to 53 weeks	after accident
In	1	case	disability terminated	53 to 54 weeks	after accident
In	3	cases	disability terminted	54 to 55 weeks	after accident
In	4	cases	disability terminated	55 to 56 weeks	after accident

In	3 cases	disability terminated	56 to 57 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	57 to 58 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	58 to 59 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	59 to 60 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	60 to 61 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	61 to 62 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	63 to 64 weeks after accident
In	4 cases	disability terminated	64 to 65 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	65 to 66 weeks after accident
In	4 cases	disability terminated	66 to 67 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	67 to 68 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	68 to 69 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	69 to 70 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	70 to 71 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	71 to 72 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	72 to 73 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	73 to 74 weeks after accident
In	3 cases	disability terminated	74 to 75 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	75 to 76 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	76 to 77 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	77 to 78 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	78 to 79 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	80 to 81 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	83 to 84 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	85 to 86 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	86 to 87 weeks after accident
In	2 cases	disability terminated	88 to 89 weeks after accident
In	1 case	disability terminated	89 to 90 weeks after accident
In	11 cases	disability terminated more than	90 weeks after accident

1,927

TOTAL

TABLE 10

NATURE OF INJURY — 1986
TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY

CLASSES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
100 Amputation			5	1	1					7
120 Burns — Scalds			44	7	2	6	2		2	63
140 Concussion			2	1						3
160 Contusion, Crushing, Bruises		4	149	38	17	28	6	11	3	256
170 Cut, Laceration, Puncture		7	143	34	12	13	1	2	1	213
172 Dislocation			3	2						5
175 Electric Shock, Electrocution						1				1
178 Fracture		2	44	19	6	10	1	4		86
182 Hernia, Rupture			16		1	1				18
185 Scratches — Abrasions		2	73	22	3	10	3	1		114
188 Sprains, Strains		10	529	124	64	194	12	41	3	977
195 Multiple Injuries			15	10	1	2	2			30
199 Occupational Injury, Nec			10	3		2		1		16
203 Burns (chemical)			17		1					18
205 Contagious/Infectious Disease			14							14
215 Dermatitis			10	1	1	1				13
220 Exposure to Low Temperatures			2		1	1				4
260 Inflamation/Irritation Muscles			7	2	1	2				12
261 Bursitis			6	4	2				1	13
262 Synovitis, Tenosynovitis			9	1						10
263 Inflammation/Irritation Nec		2	21	2		1		2		28
272 Poisoning (Respiratory System)						2				2
278 Poisoning, Systemic Nec		1	4							5
281 Silicosis			1							1
290 Radiation Effects			11	2	1					14
299 Occupational Illnesses, Nec			1							1
405 Non-Personal Damage Only			2							2
999 Unclassified or Unidentified						1				1
TOTALS		28	1,138	273	114	275	27	62	10	1,927

TABLE 11
NATURE OF INJURY — 1986
MEDICAL AID ONLY

CLASSES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
120 Burns — Scalds			40	3	2	7		1	1	54
140 Concussion			1							1
160 Contusion, Crushing, Bruises		7	164	50	29	36	4	15	3	308
170 Cut, Laceration, Puncture		6	307	80	21	29	5	6	2	456
172 Dislocation			2							2
178 Fracture			19	3	4	2	1			29
182 Hernia, Rupture		1	1						1	3
185 Scratches — Abrasions		1	178	74	7	24	2	10		296
188 Sprains, Strains		2	190	61	28	47	6	17		351
195 Multiple Injuries			4	1	1	2			2	10
199 Occupational Injury, Nec			2	1		3				6
203 Burns (Chemical)			22	2	1	2		1		28
215 Dermatitis			19			3		1		23
220 Exposure to Low Temperatures			2							2
230 Hearing Loss/Impairment			2	3		1		1	3	10
260 Inflammation1Irritation Muscles			2	1	1	1				5
261 Bursitis			1	1						2
262 Synovitis, Tenosynovitis			2	1						3
263 Inflammation/Irritation Nec			8	5		5				18
270 Poisoning, Systemic			1							1
272 Poisoning (Respiratory System)			4			1				5
290 Radiation Effects			7	2						9
405 Non-Personal Damage Only			27	18	5	13	1	3	1	68
999 Unclassified or Unidentified					1					1
TOTALS		17	1,005	306	100	176	19	55	13	1,691

TABLE 12
REGION OF INJURY — 1986
MEDICAL AID ONLY

CLASSES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
100 Head			3	1						4
121 Ear(s) — External			5							5
124 Ear(s) — Internal (Hearing)			4	5		2		1	3	15
130 Eye(s) — Optic Nerves & Vision		1	173	71	7	29	1	5	1	288
140 Face			4	3		2				9
141 Jaw (Includes Chin)			1						1	2
144 Mouth			10	4		2		1		17
146 Nose			5	1		1				7
148 Face, Multiple Parts						2		1		3
149 Face, Nec		1	5	2		2			1	11
150 Scalp			8	7	1	1	1			18
160 Skull					1					1
198 Head, Multiple			1							1
199 Head, Nec			7	1	4	3		1		16
200 Neck		2	10	2	1	5		1		21
310 Arm(s) — Above Wrist			21	3	2	1				27
311 Upper Arm			2			2				4
313 Elbow			18	4	2	3	2			29
315 Forearm		1	20	10		3				34
320 Wrist		1	19	8	1	9				38
330 Hand		3	88	28	6	6	5	1		137
340 Finger(s)		2	288	61	18	28	3	11	1	412
398 Upper Extremities, Multiple			6	1	2	1				10
410 Abdomen — Internal Organs			5	1	1	2	1			10
420 Back			110	28	12	19	3	10		182
430 Chest		2	24	6	9	5		1		47
440 Hips			7	1	1	3				12
450 Shoulder(s)			23	8	2	4	1	1		39
498 Trunk, Multiple						1				1
499 Trunk, Nec			4		1	1			1	7
510 Leg(s) (Above Ankle)			17	5	2	1	1	1		27
511 Thigh		1	2	2	1	3		2		11
513 Knee		1	19	9	5	10	2	2	2	50
515 Lower Leg			6	2	3			2		13
518 Leg, Multiple			1							1
519 Leg, Nec			1					1		2
520 Ankle		1	15	6	4	8	1	3		38
530 Foot			27	15	5	2		1	1	51
540 Toe(s)			10	5	2	2				19
598 Lower Extremities, Multiple			2	1	1			2		6
700 Multiple Parts			22	1	5	9		4	2	43
800 Body Systems			2			2				4
821 Gastro-Intestinal System		1								1
850 Respiratory System			3							3
999 Unclassified			7	4	1	2		1		15
TOTALS	17	1,005	306	100	176	19	55	13	1,691	

TABLE 13

REGION OF INJURY — 1986

TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY

CLASSES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
100 Head			1	1						2
130 Eye(s) — Optic Nerves & Vision		2	58	22	3	7	2	1		95
140 Face			2							2
141 Jaw (Includes Chin)				1						1
144 Mouth			1			1				2
146 Nose			4		1		1			6
148 Face, Multiple Parts			2							2
149 Face, Nec			1	1						2
150 Scalp			2			1	1			4
160 Skull			3							3
198 Head, Multiple			2			1				3
199 Head, Nec			1	1	1	2				5
200 Neck			23	4	1	7		3		38
310 Arm(s) — Above Wrist			9	4	1	5	1			20
311 Upper Arm			2			1	1			4
313 Elbow		2	26	5	3	1	1	1	1	40
315 Forearm		1	18	1		4			1	25
318 Arm, Multiple			1							1
320 Wrist		1	42	7	3	7		1	1	62
330 Hand			56	7	4	5	2		1	75
340 Finger(s)		5	168	18	9	10	1	2	1	214
398 Upper Extremities, Multiple			26	1	3	3				33
410 Abdomen — Internal Organs			9	1	2	3		1		16
420 Back		6	335	78	39	130	7	28	1	624
430 Chest			31	11	7	10		3		62
440 Hips			10	4	1	2		1		18
450 Shoulder(s)		2	35	15	3	8		2		65
498 Trunk, Multiple			8	1	2	1		1		13
499 Trunk, Nec			13	1		2			1	17
510 Leg(s) (Above Ankle)		2	9	7	2	5		1		26
511 Thigh		2	2	1	1	3				9
513 Knee			43	15	7	16	3	1	1	86
515 Lower Leg		1	9	5	1	2		2	1	21
518 Leg, Multiple		1								1
520 Ankle		2	65	18	7	12	2	5	1	112
530 Foot			36	18	4	7	3	7		75
540 Toe(s)			13	4	1			2		20
598 Lower Extremities, Multiple			6	3	1	1	1			12
700 Multiple Parts		1	46	14	7	14	1			83
800 Body Systems			17	2		1				20
801 Circulatory System			1	1		2				4
850 Respiratory System			2			1				3
881 Skin System				1						1
TOTALS		28	1,138	273	114	275	27	62	10	1,927

TABLE 14

CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS — 1986

	Total Claims	Non Compensable	Medical Aid Only	Temporary Total Disability	Fatal	Temp. Tot. Dis. resulting in Perm. Part. Dis.	Medical Aid resulting in Perm. Part. Dis.
001 Tools	49	12	24	13			
002 Machinery	65	10	32	23			
003 Belts, Pulleys, Chains, etc.	5	2		3			
004 Working Materials	85	10	61	14			
005 Nails and Spikes	31	6	17	8			
006 Buildings and Structures	32	3	16	13			
007 Working Surfaces	75	11	50	14			
099 Miscellaneous	93	23	54	16			
TOTAL	435	77	254	104			
101 Tools	282	44	164	74			
102 Machinery	27	2	6	19		2	
103 Belts, Pulleys, Chains, etc.	8	2	3	3			
104 Hoisting/Conveying Apparatus	2	1	1				
105 Automobiles or Trucks	9	1	3	5			
106 Tractors, Loadmobiles, etc.	6		3	3			
110 Other Motor-driven Vehicles	1		1				
111 Man-Powered Vehicles & Craft	5	3	1	1			
112 Objects Thrown Back by Tools	8	3	3	2			
113 Objects thrown Back by Mach.	16	2	3	11			
114 Objects being Hoisted/Conveyed	9	2	3	4		1	
115 Objects Falling in Mines	1			1			
116 Mat. Handled by Fellow Worker	19	1	11	7		1	
117 Mat. Handled by Victim	321	48	175	98		1	
118 Mat. Falling from Loads, etc.	34	4	15	15			
119 Any Other Person	7	4	1	2			
120 Animals	3			3			
121 Falling Trees or Limbs	24	1	11	12			
122 Landslides or Cave-Ins	2		1	1			
123 Flying Particles	293	34	202	57			
124 Animal-drawn Vehicles	1			1			
160	1	1					
185	1	1					
199 Miscellaneous	91	15	54	22			
TOTAL	1,171	169	661	341		5	

TABLE 14 (Continued)

CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS — 1986

	Total Claims	Non Compensable	Medical Aid Only	Temporary Total Disability	Fatal	Temp. Tot. Dis. resulting in Perm. Part. Dis.	Medical Aid resulting in Perm. Part. Dis.
201 Machinery	44	2	14	28		3	
202 Belts, Pulleys, Chains, etc.	23		12	11		1	
203 Hoisting/Conveying Apparatus	5		5				
204 Buildings and Structures	16	2	8	6			
205 Automobiles and Trucks	8		7	1			
206 Tractors, Loadmobiles, etc.	4		3	1			
210 Miscellaneous Vehicles/Craft	2		2				
211 Materials in use or stored	56	2	31	23			
299 Miscellaneous Objects, N.E.C.	45	11	24	10			
TOTAL	203	17	106	80		4	
303 Involving Automobiles & Trucks	34	11	12	11		1	
304 Involving Tractors, etc.	1			1			
308 Involving Other Transportation	3			3			
310 Involv. Animal-drawn Vehicles	1	1					
TOTAL	39	12	12	15		1	
401 Due to Rought Ground/Surfaces	43	5	9	29			
402 Due to Collapse of Resistance	5		3	2			
403 Due to Tripping/Stepping On	92	13	22	57			
404 Due to Slippery Surfaces	289	79	83	127		2	
405 Due to Handling Materials	69	5	25	39		1	
406 Due to Operating Machines	4	1	2	1			
449 Miscellaneous	42	6	19	17			
451 From Ladders or Stairs	107	15	30	62		1	
452 From Scaffolds and Stagings	15	3	4	8			
453 From Platforms, Ramps, etc.	76	6	21	49			
454 From Buildings, Roofs & Towers	7		2	5			
455 From Bridges, Trestles, etc.	2			2			
456 From Poles, Trees, Logs, etc.	2			2			
457 From Stockpiles and Loads	2		1	1			
459 From Other Moving Vehicles	6		2	4			
461 Into Shafts, Pits, Excavations	5	1		4			
462 Into Rivers, Lakes, Sea, etc.	1			1			
463 Into Storage Bunkers	2			2			
499 Miscellaneous Falls	15		5	10			
TOTAL	784	134	228	422		4	

TABLE 14 (Continued)

CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS — 1986

	Total Claims	Non Compensable	Medical Aid Only	Temporary Total Disability	Fatal	Temp. Tot. Dis. resulting in Perm. Part. Dis.	Medical Aid resulting in Perm. Part. Dis.
502 Exposure to Welding Flashes	31	4	12	15			
503 Exposure to Cold	9	1	2	6			
504 Exposure to Steam/Hot Vapours	22	5	9	8			
505 Exposure to Hot Liquids/Metal	49	6	15	28		1	
549 Exposure to Heat/Hot Substance	37	6	15	16		1	
554 Explosion of Steam Pressure	1			1			
555 Explosion of Liquid Air, etc.	5	1	3	1			
556 Explosion of Gasoline/Oil	1			1			
557 Explosion of Chemicals	1			1			
599 Other Explosions	2	1	1				
TOTAL	158	24	57	77		2	
601 Exposure to Acids, Alkalis	57	6	28	23			
602 Exposure to Poisonous Gases	6	1	1	4			
603 Exposure to Dust	4	1		3			
604 Exposure — Poisonous Vegetation	1		1				
606 Industrial Diseases, Nec	61	8	32	21		1	
699 Exposure to Misc. Agencies	9		5	4			
TOTAL	138	16	67	55		1	
702 Exposure/Contact — Electricity	6			5	1		
TOTAL	6			5	1		
801 Over-Exertion	1,185	178	244	763		29	
803 Rubbed or Abraded	2	2					
TOTAL	1,187	180	244	763		29	
901 Violence	79	49	13	17			
902 Bites, Stings, etc.	25	6	15	4			
903 Infection, Nec	19		2	17			
999 Miscellaneous	302	243	32	27		1	1
TOTAL	425	298	62	65		1	1
TOTAL	4,546	927	1,691	1,927	1	47	1